# **Eclipse SUMO – Simulation of Urban Mobility**

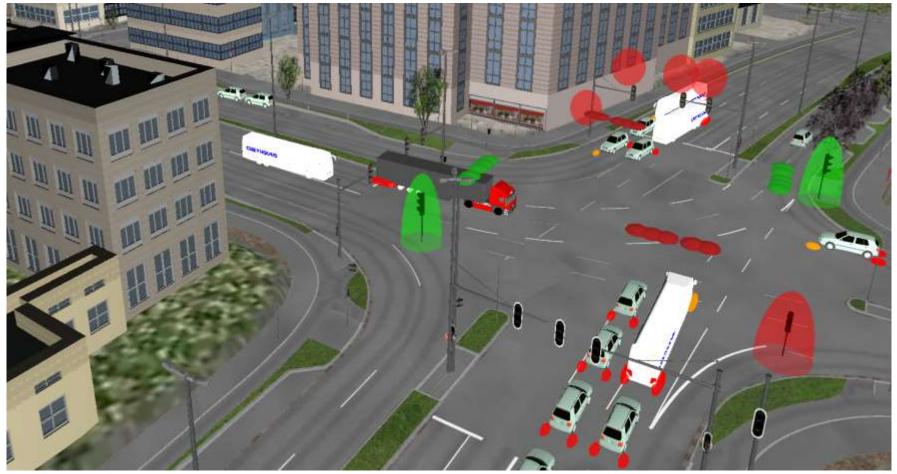
Dr. Robert Hilbrich







## Simulation of Urban Mobility (SUMO) - A Real World Traffic Simulator





3D version

#### SUMO - What is it?

- DLR's open source microscopic transportation system simulation software
- Under development since 2001, with the explicit goal to simulate even large cities / areas in more than real-time
- SUMO comes with a full-fledged suite of helper programs that do setting up, running, and controlling such a simulation

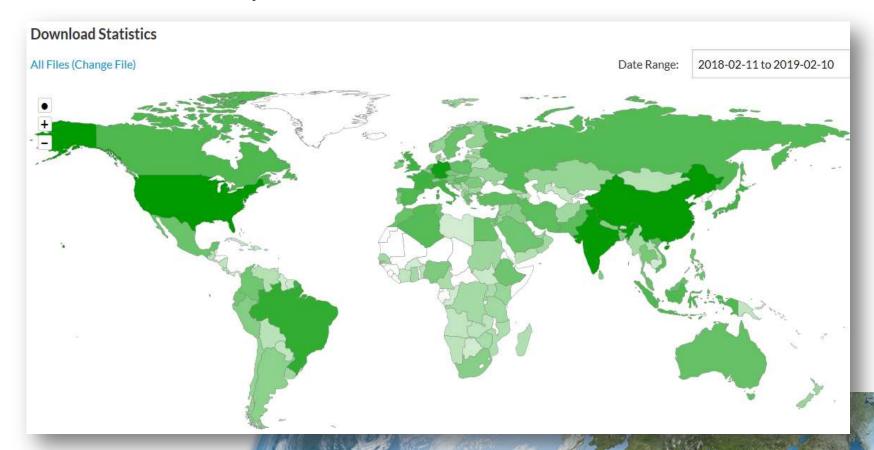


2D version



#### Open Source since the beginning

- Used world-wide, especially in the scientific community
- 15k hits on Google Scholar for 'sumo traffic'
- Downloads last year: > 45 000

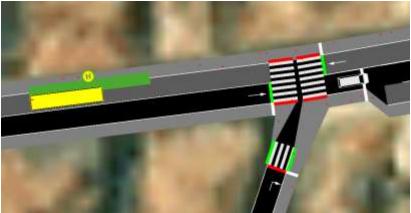


#### SUMO - what can be run?

- (Almost) any moving object in a city can be simulated with SUMO
  - -Cars,
  - -Busses,
  - -Passengers,
  - Bicycles,
  - -Pedestrians,
  - -Ships,
  - -Goods traffic,

— . . .

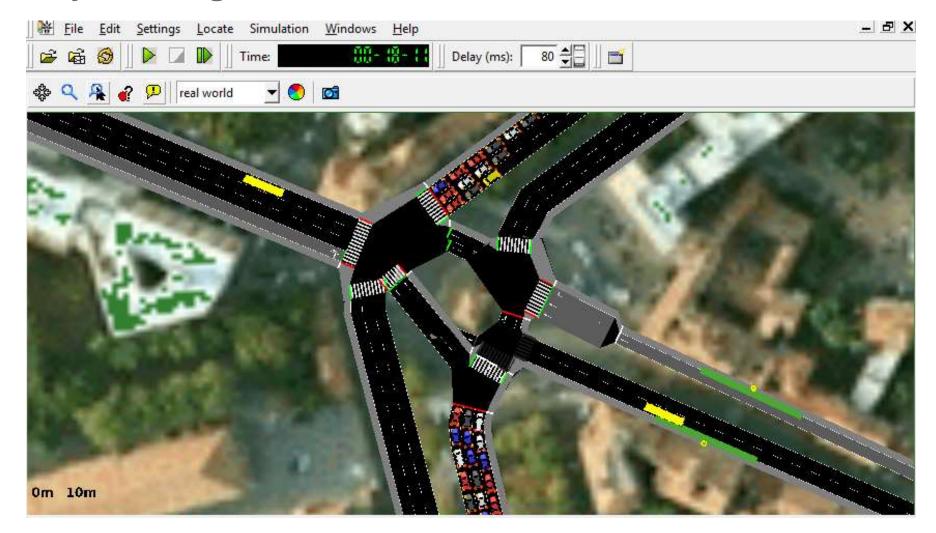








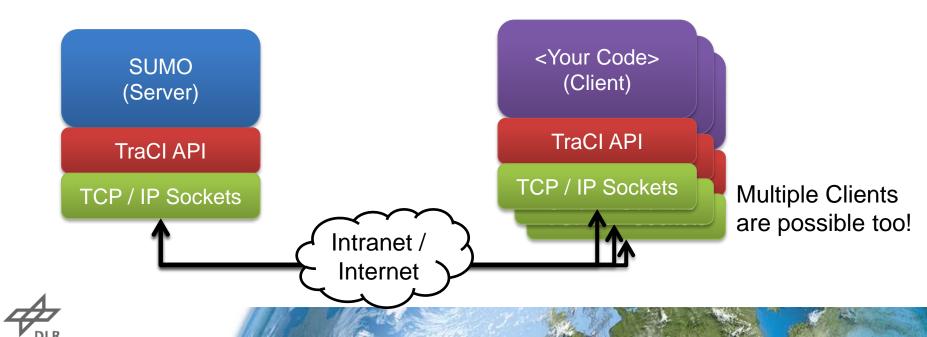
### City of Bologna



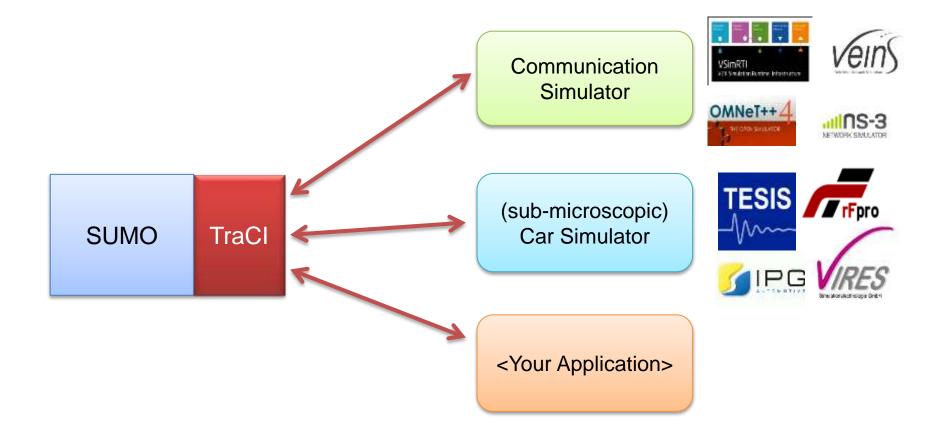


### Dynamically Control Your SUMO Simulation: TraCl – Traffic Control Interface

- Retrieve information from a simulation on run-time
- Change the behavior of objects within the simulation on run-time
- TraCI = TCP/IP socket communication + standardized message format
- Clients can be implemented in C++, Java, Python, and Matlab



### Interfacing SUMO with other Simulators – "Co-Simulation"







#### AI + SUMO = FLOW

#### Flow: Deep Reinforcement Learning for Control in SUMO

18 pages • Published: June 25, 2018

Nishant Kheterpal, Kanaad Parvate, Cathy Wu, Aboudy Kreidieh, Eugene Vinitsky and Alexandre Bayen

#### **Abstract**

We detail the motivation and design decisions underpinning Flow, a computational framework integrating SUMO with the deep reinforcement learning libraries rllab and RLlib, allowing researchers to apply deep reinforcement learning (RL) methods to traffic scenarios, and permitting vehicle and infrastructure control in highly varied traffic envi- ronments. Users of Flow can rapidly design a wide variety of traffic scenarios in SUMO, enabling the development of controllers for autonomous vehicles and intelligent infrastruc- ture across a broad range of settings.

Flow facilitates the use of policy optimization algorithms to train controllers that can optimize for highly customizable traffic metrics, such as traffic flow or system-wide average velocity. Training reinforcement learning agents using such methods requires a massive amount of data, thus simulator reliability and scalability were major challenges in the development of Flow. A contribution of this work is a variety of practical techniques for overcoming such challenges with SUMO, including parallelizing policy rollouts, smart exception and collision handling, and leveraging subscriptions to reduce computational overhead.

https://easychair.org/publications/paper/FBQq



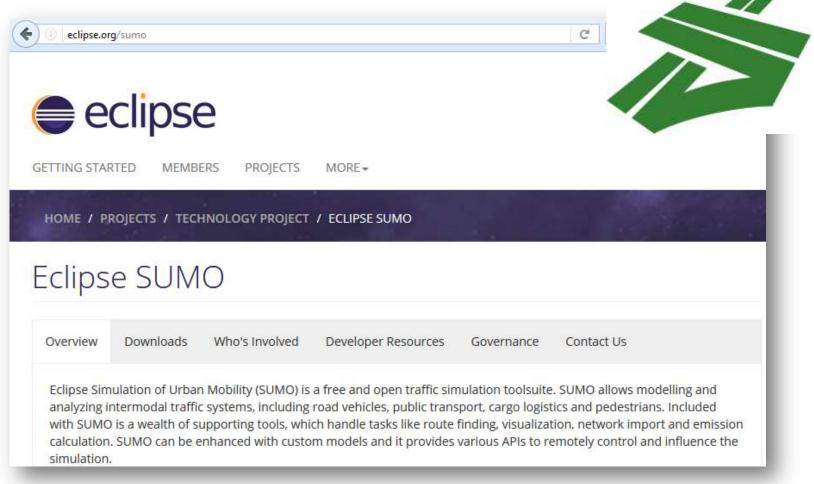
#### **Eclipse Foundation**



Provides IP services, infrastructure and governance models for business-friendly open source software.



### **Eclipse SUMO Project**

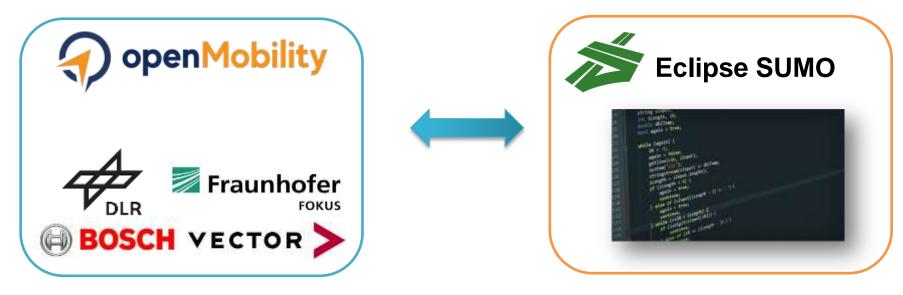


http://eclipse.org/sumo



#### **Industry Consortium: openMobility**





- SUMO User Conference 2019 (May 13-15) in Berlin (<a href="https://sumo.dlr.de/2019">https://sumo.dlr.de/2019</a>)
- openMobility Working Group Kick-Off (May 13) in Berlin
- More Information: <a href="https://openmobility.eclipse.org">https://openmobility.eclipse.org</a>



### **Q & A**

robert.hilbrich@dlr.de



