

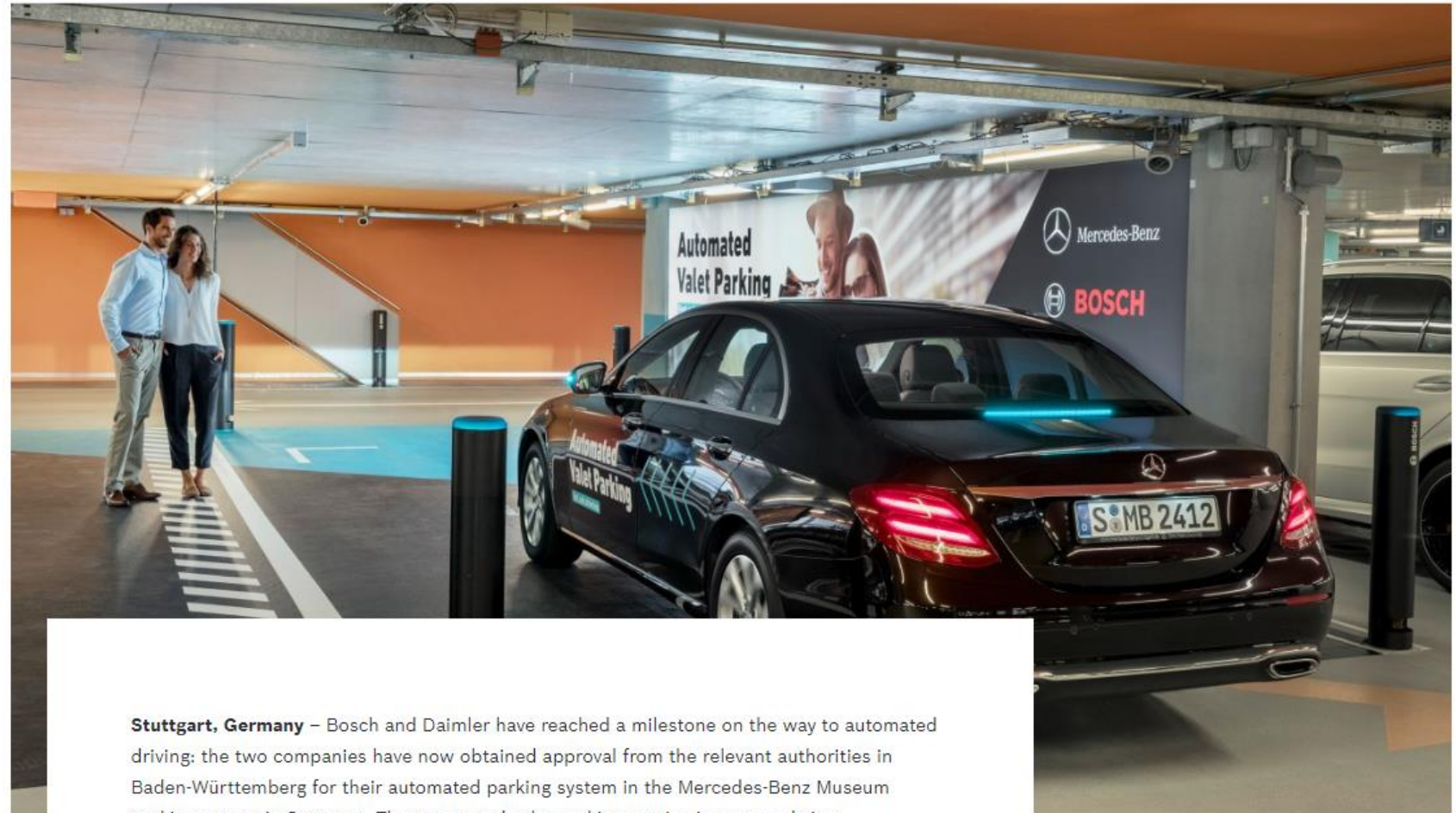
openGADES:



a modern and lightweight
DOCS AS CODE approach
~~for Documentation~~
for Product Engineering

openGADES

It's roots



Stuttgart, Germany – Bosch and Daimler have reached a milestone on the way to automated driving: the two companies have now obtained approval from the relevant authorities in Baden-Württemberg for their automated parking system in the Mercedes-Benz Museum parking garage in Stuttgart. The automated valet parking service is accessed via a smartphone app and requires no safety driver. This makes it the world's first fully automated driverless SAE Level 4¹ parking function to be officially approved for everyday use.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8IRA6FPoaJU>

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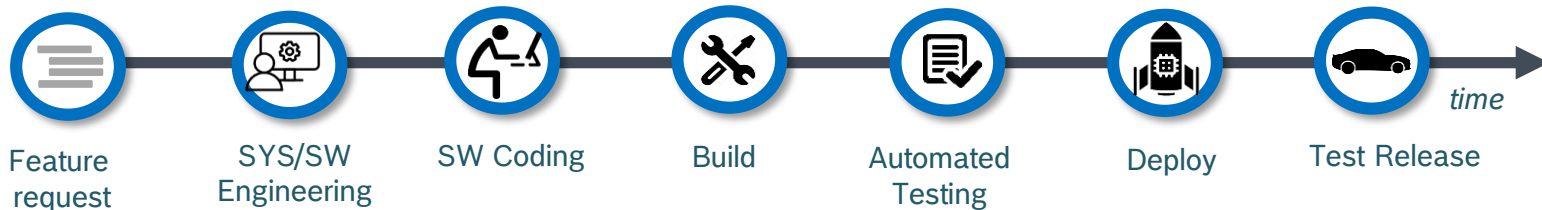
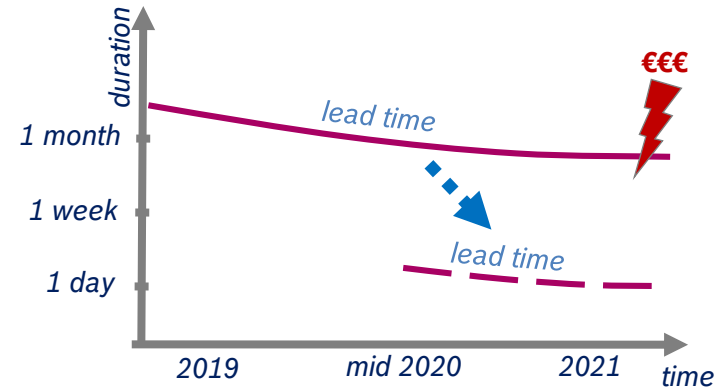
Vision: Everything as Code

Current situation @automotive

- ▶ Low feature development velocity
- ▶ High scalability cost to cover high number variants

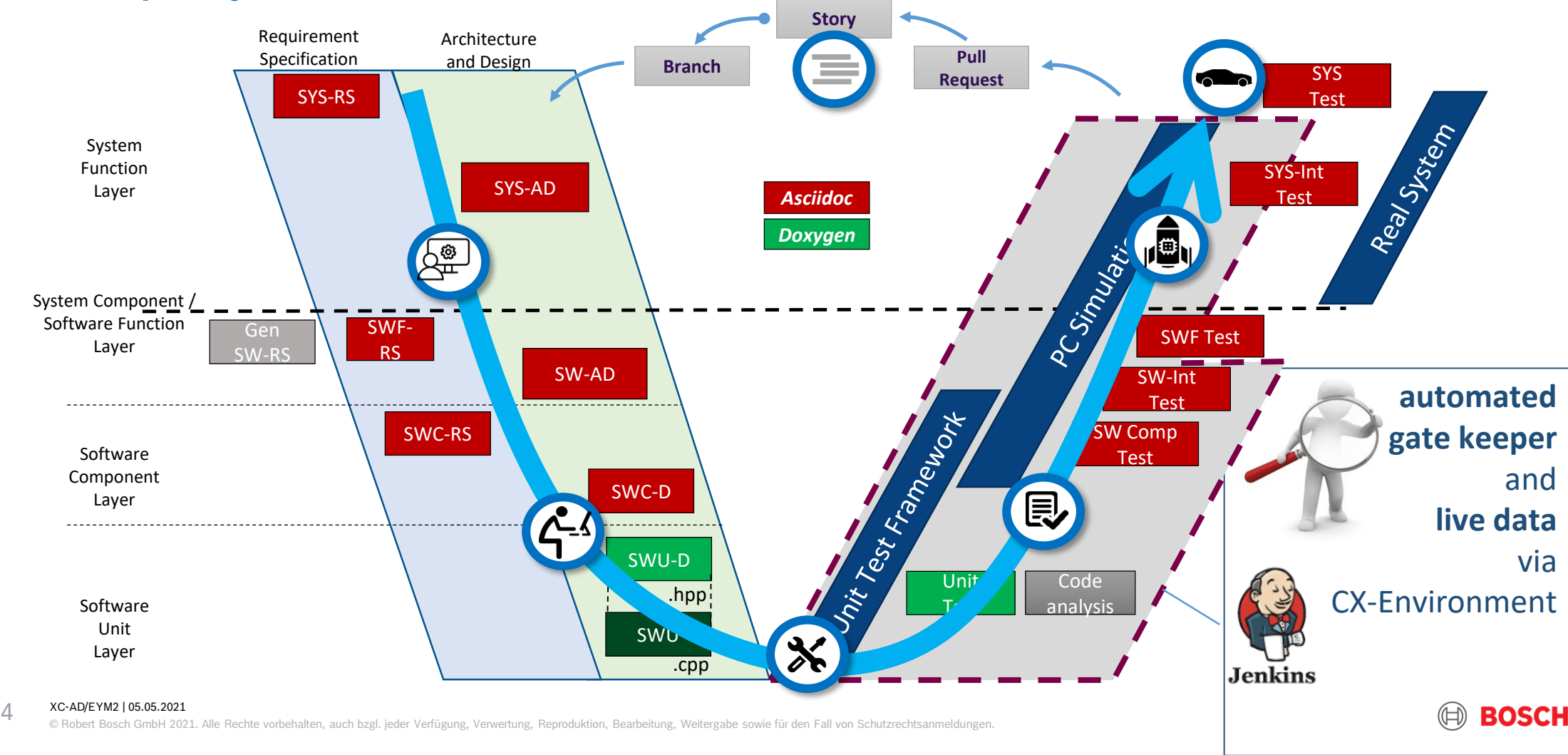
What do we need to change?

- ▶ Increase the rate of automation
- ▶ Enable a seamless transition from „spike“ to „stabilize“ maturity level
- ▶ Get faster by orders of magnitude (**establish IT-Productivity**)
 - ▶ Local optimizations will not lead to required improvements!



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Exemplary Docs-as-Code Ideal



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What does Open GADES stand for?

<u>open:</u>	Built on common, open source components Driven by the “open source community” mindset
<u>Generic:</u>	Cross-platform; not specialized to a single, specific use case (e.g. requirements or architecture)
<u>Ascii-based:</u>	make use of the nice sw-development tools: editors, versioning, diff/merge, reviews
<u>Documentation:</u>	primary goal: creation and maintenance of technical documentation in a simple and lean manner
and	Traceability and a formal model come „on top“
<u>Engineering:</u>	Usage from the very start of the product life cycle, along the complete „V-model“ (comp. ASPICE) from concepts and design decisions to the release
<u>System:</u>	Modular framework of use-case specific, state-of-the-art modules (not a monolithic tool!)

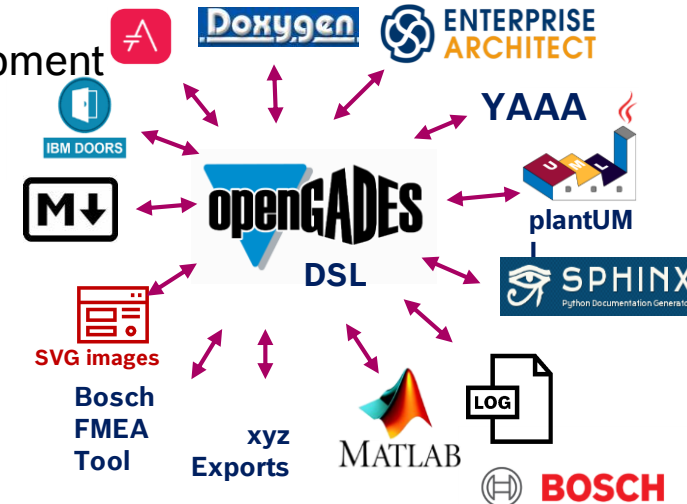


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What is OpenGADES



- ▶ openGADES (**G**eneric **A**scii-based **D**ocumentation and **E**ngineering **S**ystem)
- ▶ openGADES is a customizable, lightweight toolchain for software development, supporting process requirements e.g. from ASPICE and ISO26262.
 - ▶ Add features required in the normative context, mainly formal attribution, traceability and analysis features
- ▶ Guiding Principles
 - ▶ Use standard Tools known from the modern IT development
 - ▶ Docs as code approach: same tools, same workflow as for software development
- ▶ KISS: Keep it simple and smart
 - ▶ Reuse instead of re-invent
 - ▶ Ecosystem: loosely coupled modules instead of a monolith



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Annotation Language



Item Definition

Unique
Names

```
--  
@ID{SWR_MyRequirement, asil=B,  
someAttr=someValue}
```

The system shall ...

```
--
```

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Annotation Language



Item Definition

Artifact Type
Definition

```
--  
@ID{SWR_MyRequirement, asil=B,  
someAttr=someValue}
```

The system shall ...

```
--
```


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Annotation Language



Item Definition

Key Value
Attributes

```
--  
@ID{SWR_MyRequirement, asil=B,  
someAttr=someValue}
```

The system shall ...

--

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Annotation Language



Item Definition

```
--  
@ID{SWR_MyRequirement, asil=B,  
someAttr=someValue}
```

The system shall ...

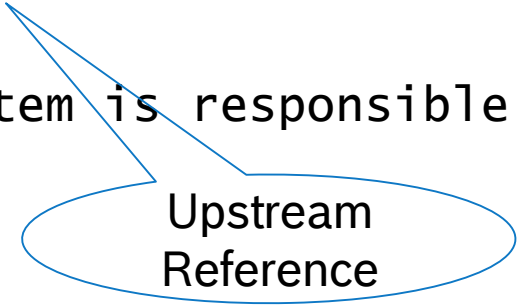
```
--
```

Item Reference

```
--  
@ID{SWD_MyDesignItem, asil=B,  
from=SWR_MyRequirement}
```

My Design Item is responsible ...

```
--
```

A blue oval containing the text "Upstream Reference". A blue line extends from the top-left of the oval, pointing towards the "from=SWR_MyRequirement" part of the code snippet above.

Upstream
Reference

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Annotation Language



Item Definition

```
--  
@ID{SWR_MyRequirement, asil=B,  
someAttr=someValue}
```

The system shall ...

```
--
```

Cross Reference

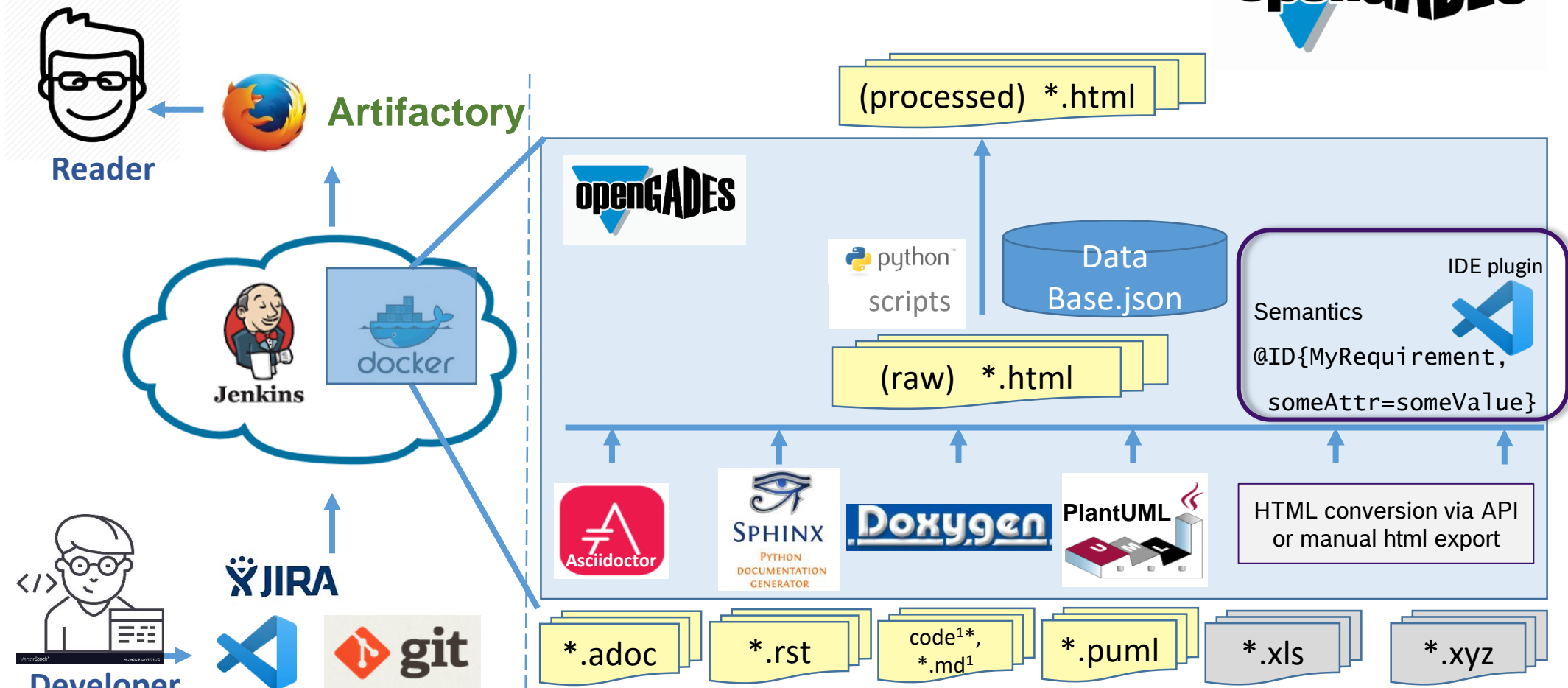
Due to the requirement
@IDREF{**SWR_MyRequirement**} we take
the following approach



Cross
Reference

Docs-as-Code with openGADES

OpenGADES: How does it work - Internal structure



¹ code represents different programming languages, e.g. C/C++, Java, including markdown files

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Internal structure: building blocks



3rd Layer: Visualization (Use-Case specific views, diagrams, reports)

Based on the formal model data base:

e.g. Requirements Flow Diagram, Component Structure, Traceability Graph, Signal Flow, Deployment Diagramm, ...



2nd Layer: Traceability and the formal model as database

Construction of the formal model as database (json, html, csv), including plausibility checks (e.g. validity of links)
Linking between artifacts for traceability



1st Layer: Documentation

Raw documentation in ascii files, export to HTML (e.g. AsciiDoc + Doxygen)

Every browser suitable for preview

Alternatives: all other source formats which can be exported to HTML





Nimmo Matthew (CS/ENG-AVP1) hat 06.06.2019 kommentiert

In the project AVP (Automated Valet Parking) we developed a safety-critical, distributed, system of systems from scratch. Practically all our documentation, i.e. requirements engineering, architecture, test specifications was done next to the code. In fact we see the documentation as so integral to the system that we like to say we "code in English".

We sought a text-based documentation system (in order to make use of all the nice code handling tools available), opted for asciidoctor (because as a LML the source is very readable) and integrated it into our continuous toolchain. It renders very nicely in html where traceability is realised with hyperlinks. Whether you change software or natural language documents, workflow is quite similar.

Used properly, it satisfies the requirements of functional safety, as attested by TÜV who is assessing our system.

It has spawned the BIOS project openGADES where it is being further developed and can be appropriated by other projects.

For projects that deal with a high standard for documentation, I recommend openGADES.

https://connect.bosch.com/blogs/f32e7a82-e978-4f57-a030-20098aef2180/entry/How_to_use_Social_Coding_for_Documentation?lang=de_de#threadid=7ab7edbb-dc4f-47be-9da5-bcc5b9c6376e

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Community Approach



I generally like it
but I need this
feature a lot faster

It's cool but I miss a
feature, that is not on
the backlog

Well it would be great, if
we could continue using
our test tool, but that is
currently not supported



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Community Approach



I can help my self



Contributions are welcome ...

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Summary

- ▶ openGADES is a proven in use toolchain alternative for development of (safety critical) software



- ▶ community approach to enable a demand driven feature growth

