



# Optimizing The Indexer

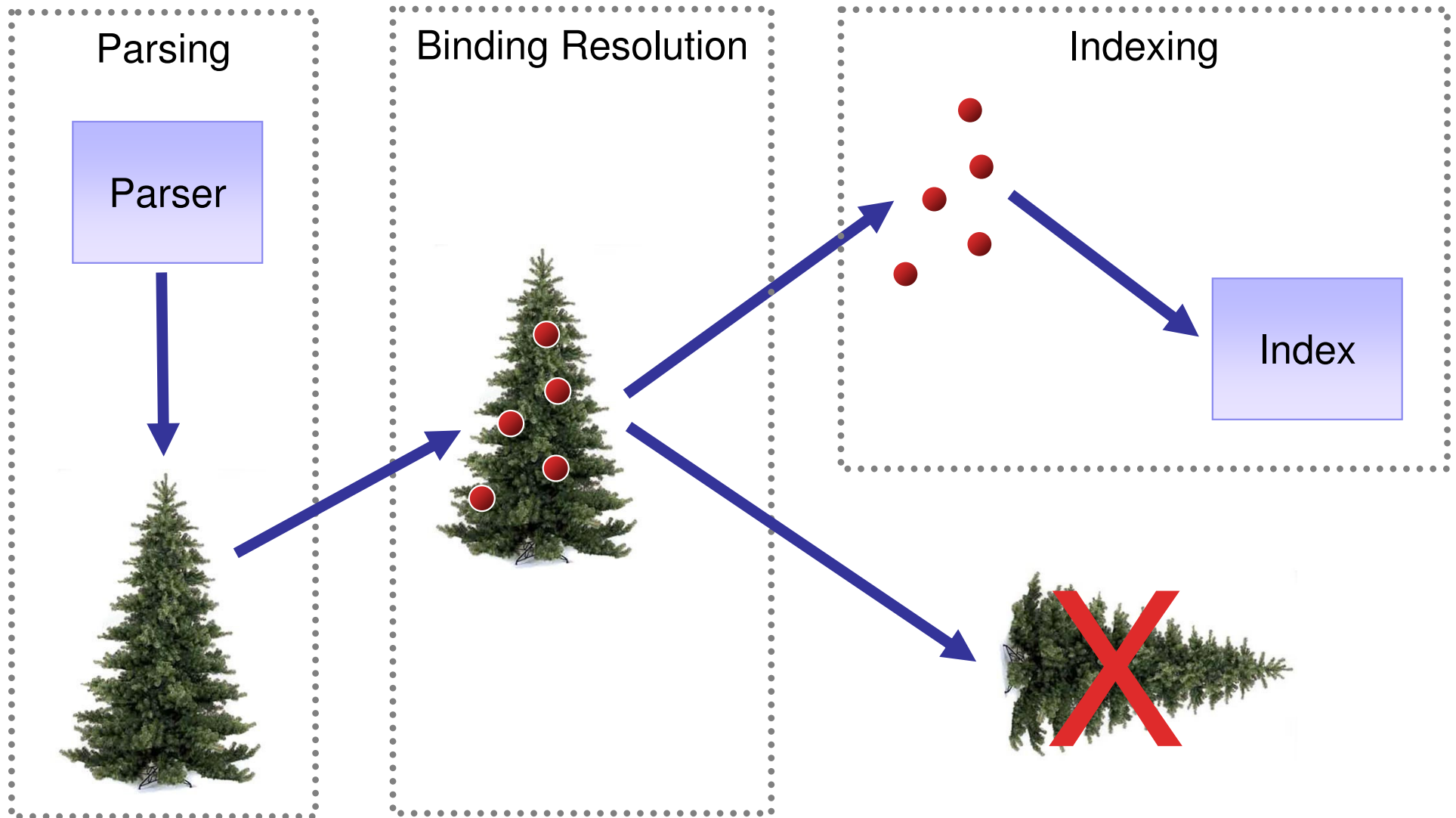
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# Indexer Optimizations

- We have developed a prototype parser that is capable of indexing much faster than the DOM parser.
  - Prototype is limited in functionality at the moment.
  - Proof of concept to demonstrate that optimization approach is sound.
  - Based on C99 parser.
  
- Demo

# DOM Parser: AST-Based Indexing

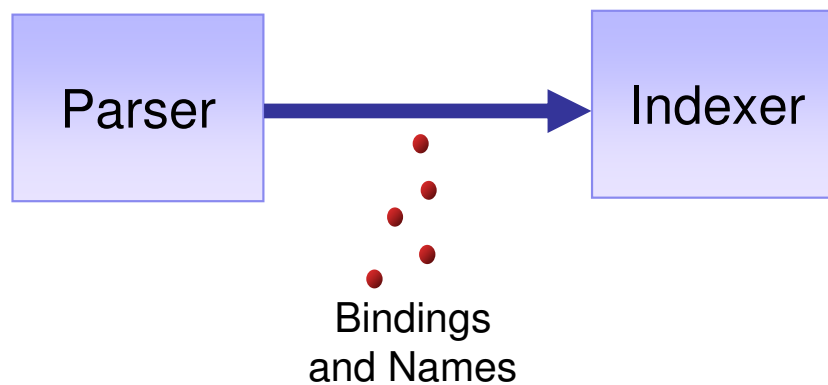
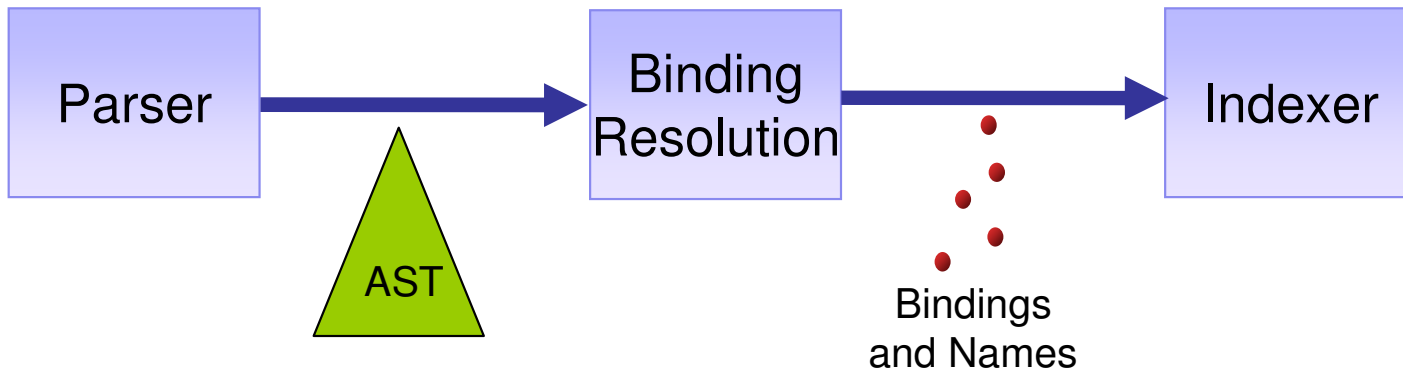




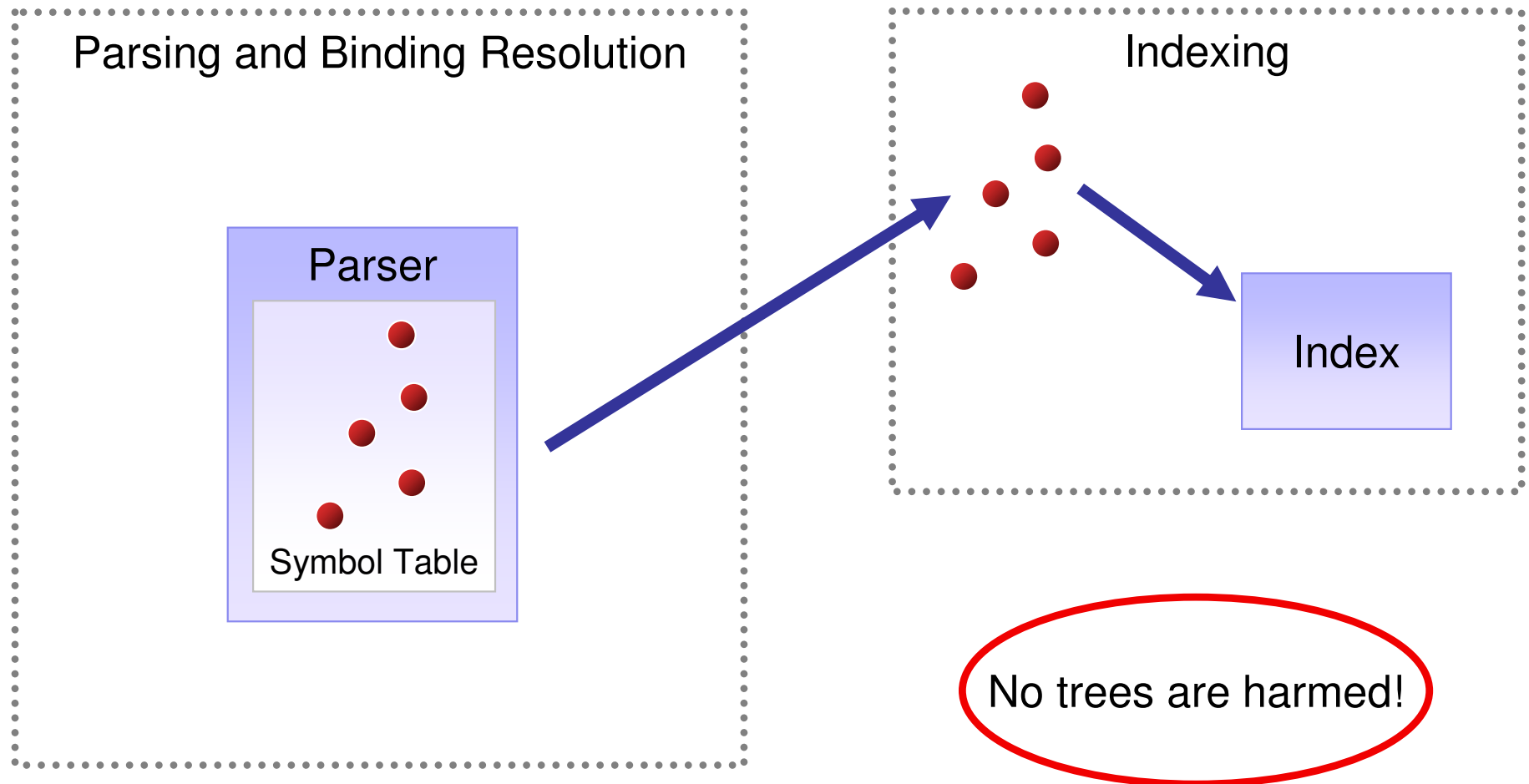
# AST Based Binding Resolution

- AST is a large data structure
  - Contains information not needed by the indexer
  - Binding resolution involves a huge amount of tree traversal
  
- Assumption
  - Binding resolution is slow
- Solution used by CDT
  - Lazy binding resolution
  - Searches through the AST for binding info
  - Efficient if you want only one binding
  - Tree traversal algorithms are incredibly complex

## Solution – Eliminate the Middleman



# Symbol Table-Based Indexing





# Symbol Table

- Maps identifiers to IBinding objects
- Simple hash table, with a stack to keep track of scopes
  - Constant time  $O(1)$  lookup on average
- Binding resolution algorithm is straightforward
  - When the parser encounters a declarator it creates a binding object and inserts it into the symbol table.
  - When the parser encounters an identifier it looks up the binding in the symbol table, Bam!... binding resolved.
- Parser accuracy
  - More semantic information available during parse.